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(1) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations , FAO, Fisheries Department, The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2006, Rome 2007, P. 22.

(2) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Op. cit. PP. 25-71.

(FAO)

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Marine fisheries

Salty lakes

(1) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations , FAO, Fisheries Department, The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2008, Rome 2009, PP. 3-23.

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Brackish water

Fresh

water

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Pollution

Over

catch

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(1) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations, Fishery Country Profile, FID/CP/EGY, Rev.4, October 2003, Internet : <http://www.fao.org/fi/oldsite/FCP/ar/EGY/profile.htm>

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<http://www.uae.gov.ae/uaeagricent/fisheries/seaoccens-> :

[pollu.stm](#)

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<http://www.kenanaonline.com/page/3839> :

Extensive Fish Culture

Extensive

Semi-intensive

Fish Farms

Intensive Fish Culture

Integrated Fish Culture

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General Authority

for Fish Resources Development

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Artificial Fish Propagation

Natural Under

Semi-Artificial

Control

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http://www.uae.ae/uaeagriccent/menu_dirictory.asp?lang=ar#

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(1) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. The artificial propagation of warm-water finfishes, A manual for extension, FAO Fisheries Technical Paper, 1980.

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(2) Abd El-Hakim N. Fahmy, et al , Economic Impact Assessment of the Maryut Finfish Hatchery, Ministry of Agriculture and Land Reclamation, Agricultural Research Center, National Agricultural Research Project (NARP), , Cairo, January, 1995.

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(2) Hebicha, H. and El-kazaz, N. M., Economic Analysis of Rice-Fish Culture System in Egypt. Al-Azhar J. Agric. Res., Vol. (1), June, (2000). PP. 27-38.

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(2) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations , FAO, Fisheries Department , The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2000 , Rome , 2002 .

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(2) Barrania, A. Dr, Factors Affect Fish Supply and Demand in Egypt.
Expert Workshop, World Fish Center, Cairo, 16-17 December 2003.

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Target MOTAD

Minimization of Total Absolute Deviation

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(1) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations , FAO, Fisheries Department , The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2006 , Rome , 2007 .

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Fish definition ^(): _____ -

Class Chondrichthyes

Class Osteichthyes

Bony fishes

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- Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations , FAO, Fisheries Department , The State of World Fisheries and Aquaculture 2008 , Rome , 2009 , Op. cit , Passim .

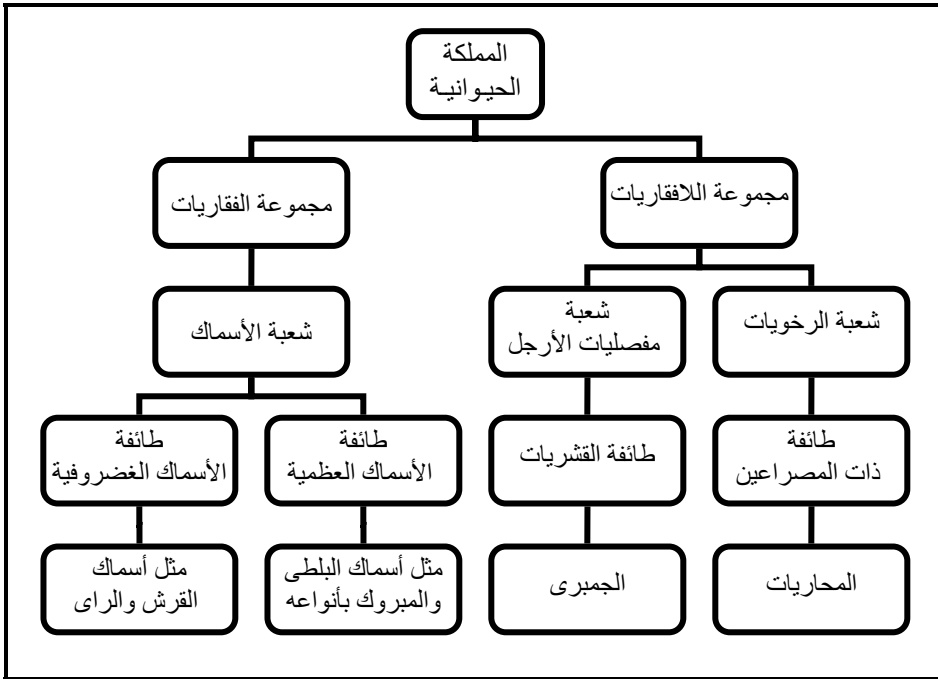
Phylum Arthropoda

Class Crustacea

Class Bivalvia

Phylum Mollusca

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Source : - <http://www.zephyrus.co.uk/kingdomanimal.html>

- <http://ar.wikipedia.org/wiki/%D8%B3%D9%85%D9%83>

Concept of Fish hatchery () : _____ -

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- Ministry of Agriculture and Land Reclamation, Multi Sector Support Programme, First Short Training Course, Kafr El-Sheikh, Mono-Sex Tilapia Hatcheries and Local Development, February,(2000).P.P.21–24.
- Manual on hatchery production of seabass and gilthead seabream, Volume 2, Hatchery Design and Construction, Part 1. FAO, [Fisheries Department](#), internet:
<http://www.fao.org/docrep/008/y6018e/y6018e00.HTM>
- The artificial propagation of warm-water finfishes, *Op. cit. Passim*.
- Tomas J.G. Arentsen et al , A Hatchery for Semi-Intensive Production of 40 million P.monodon Fry, Shrimp Hatchery Operation and Management Course, Malaysia Technical Cooperation Programme, national Prawn Fry Production and Research Center, (1997), P.P.8–14.

Ponds

tanks

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Fish hatcheries classification () : _____ -

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- [Hatchery management techniques in marine fish culture development,](http://www.fao.org/docrep/field/003/abb78e00.htm)
Internet : <http://www.fao.org/docrep/field/003/abb78e00.htm>

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Kind of the water Criterion _____ (

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:Water temperature _____ -

Cold water fish

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hatcheries

Warm water fish hatcheries

:Water salinity _____ -

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Fresh water fish hatcheries

Marine fish

hatcheries

Fish species criterion _____ (

Tilapia fish hatcheries

Seabass and seabream

. Marine shrimp

Fresh water shrimp

Kind of propagation Criterion _____ (

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:Natural fish hatcheries under control _____ -

:Semi- artificial fish hatcheries _____ -

:Artificial fish hatcheries _____ -

Possessor identity Criterion _____ (

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Governmental sector

Private sector

Cooperative sector

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Target from the hatchery Criterion

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Training

Guidance

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Kind of possession

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Owned fish hatcheries

Criterion

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Rented fish hatcheries

Cold

Warm regions fish

regions fish hatcheries

. hatcheries

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: larva _____ -

Post larva

: Fry _____ -

: Fingerlings _____ -

: Parents _____ -

: Fry Acclimation _____ -

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: Thermal Acclimation _____ -

: Salinity Acclimation _____ -

: Plankton _____ -

: Phytoplankton _____ -

Green algae

. Diatoms

: Zooplankton _____ -

Rotifer

. Artemia

: fecundity _____ -

: Absolute fecundity _____ -

: Relative fecundity _____ -

: Specific fecundity _____ -

: Population fecundity _____ -

: Artificial Propagation _____ -

: Incubator -

: Incubation -

: larva Rearing -

: (h^2) Heritability coefficient -

: Selection -

: (S_d) Selection differential -

: Hybridization -

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Over Catch

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Pollution
Natural growth
Reproduction

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Heavy metals

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(3) Hebicha, H.and El-Kazaz, N.M., Economic Analysis of Rice-Fish culture System in Egypt, Loc. cit. PP. 27-38.

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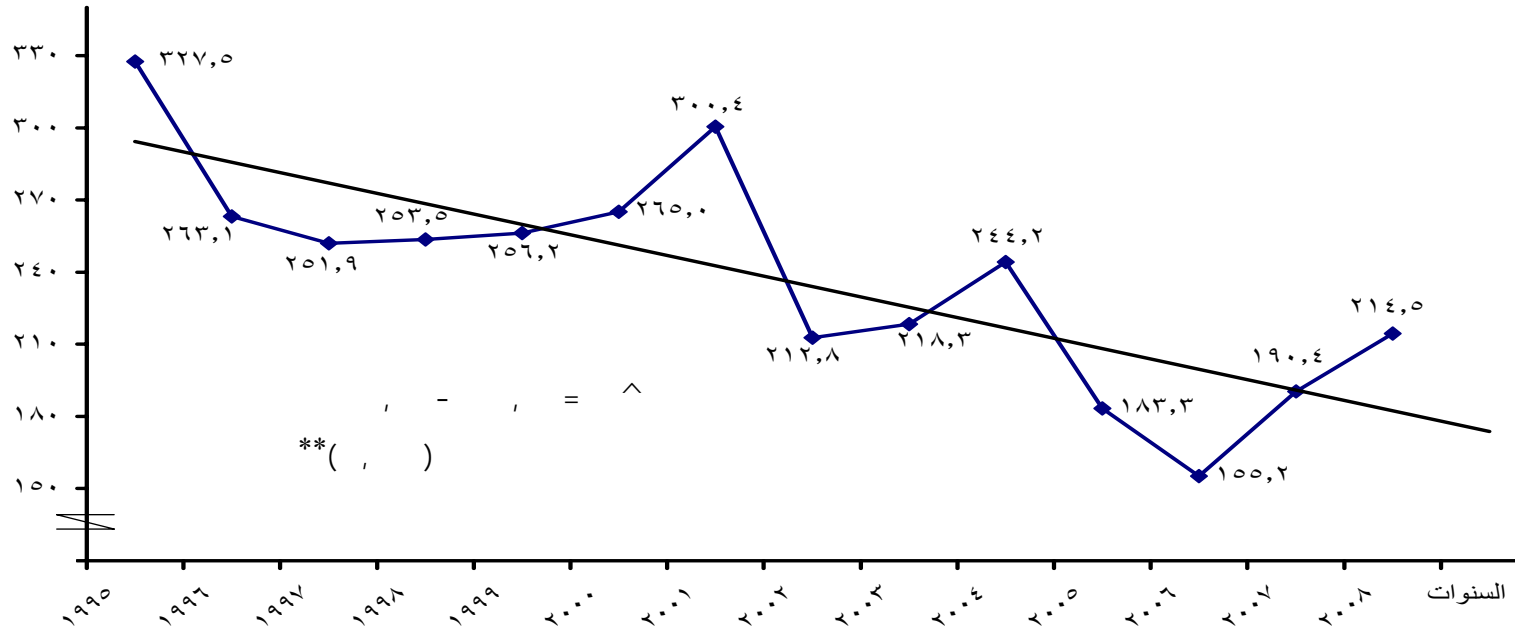
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إنتاج المفرخات السمكية الحكومية من التربية خلال الفترة (٢٠٠٨ - ١٩٩٥)

الإنتاج بالمليون زريعة



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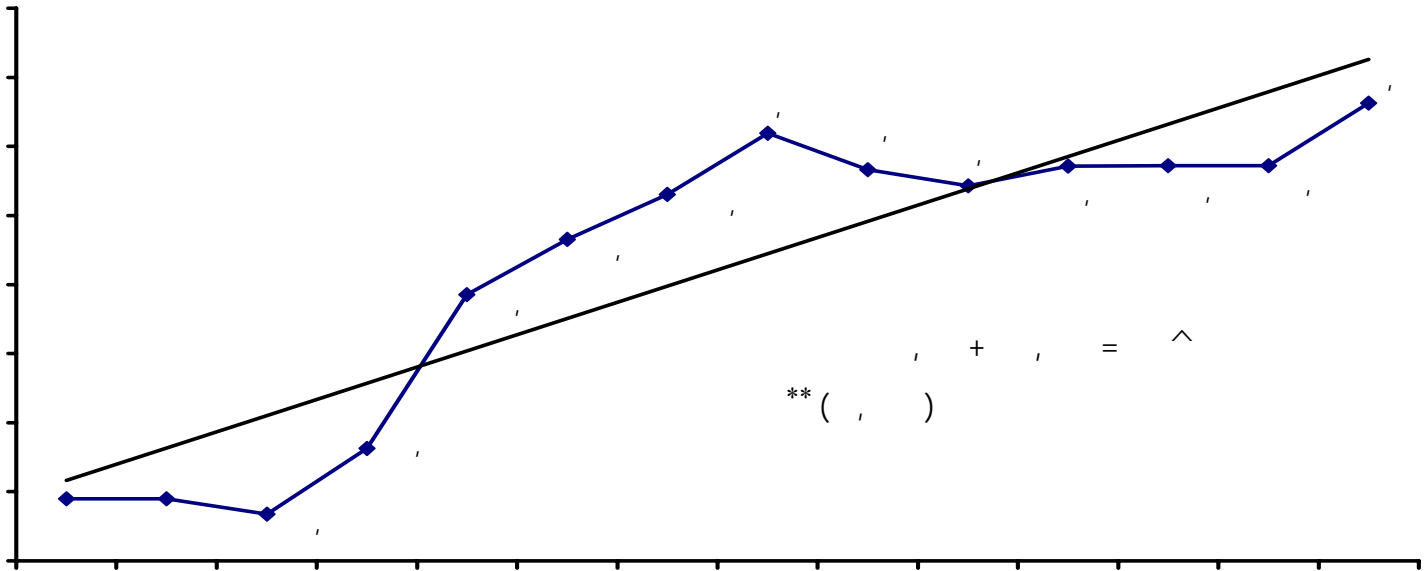
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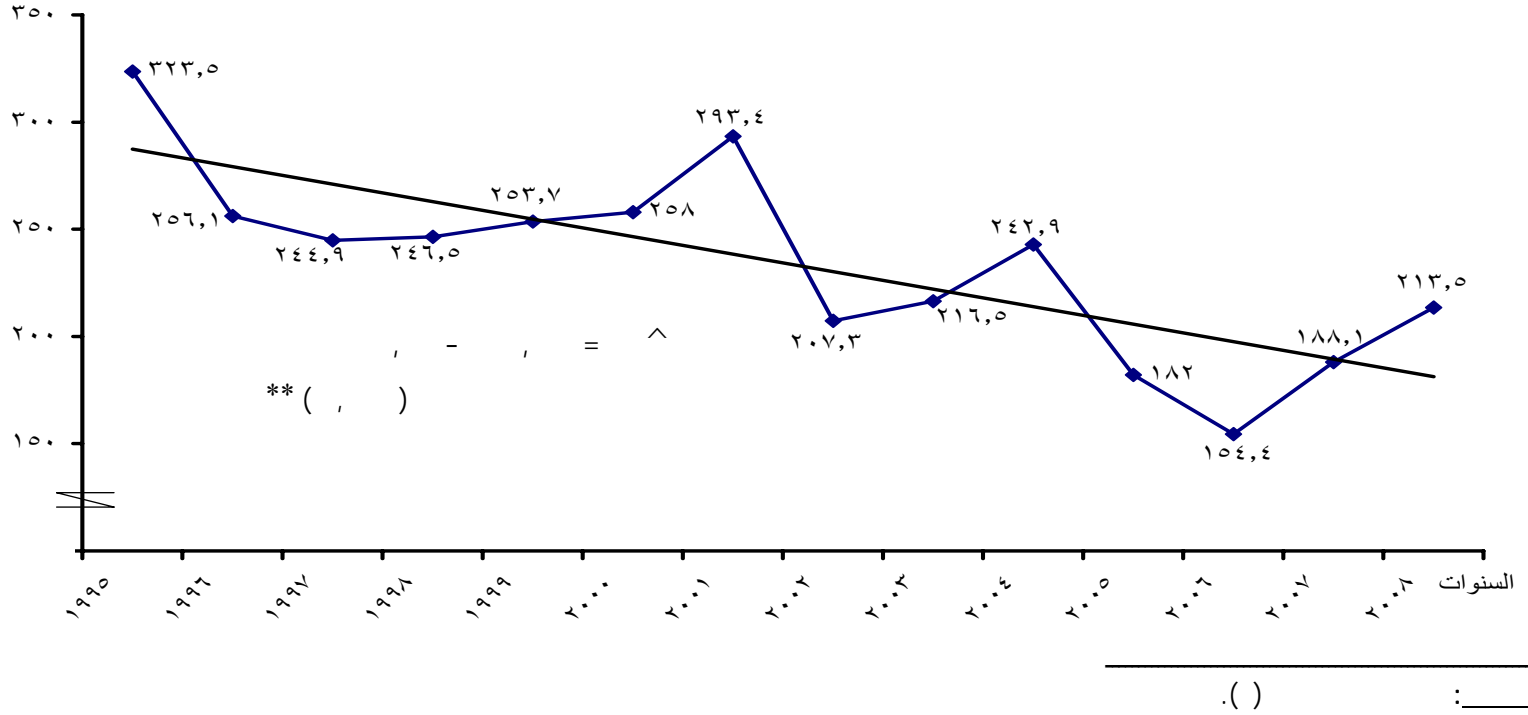
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إنتاج مفرخات أسماك المياه العذبة الحكومية من الزريعة خلال الفترة (٢٠٠٨ - ١٩٩٥)

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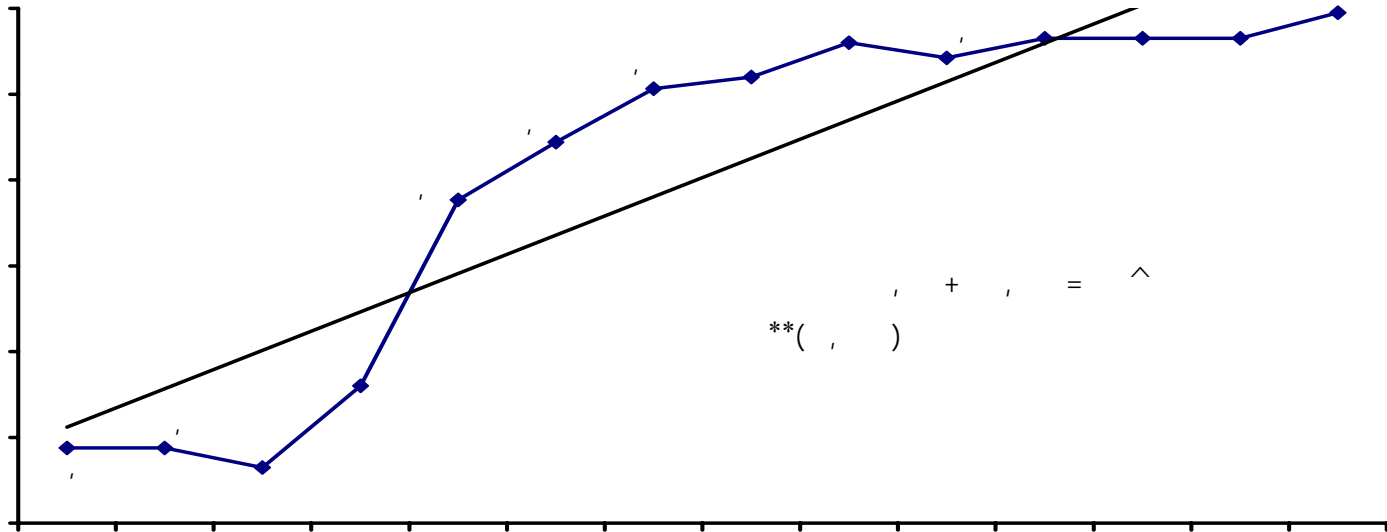
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$$y = a + bx$$

$$r^2 = \frac{b^2}{a^2 + b^2}$$

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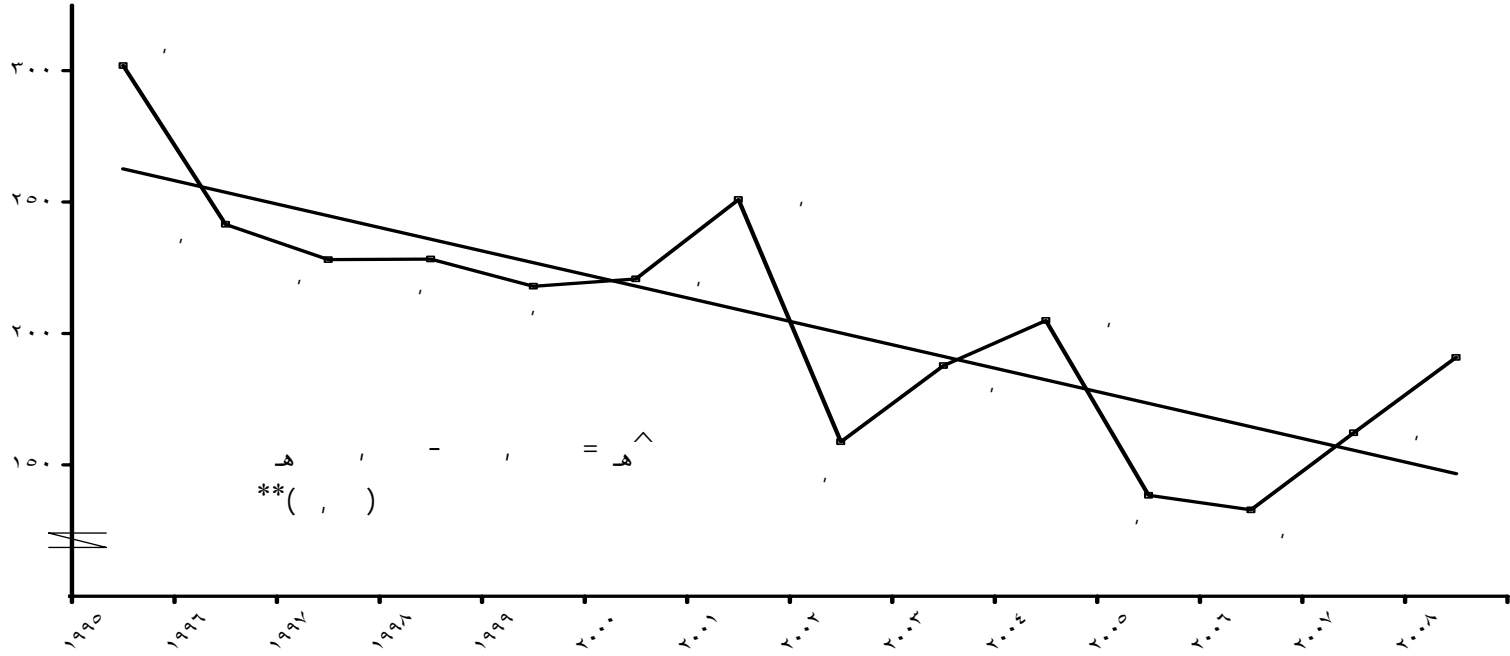
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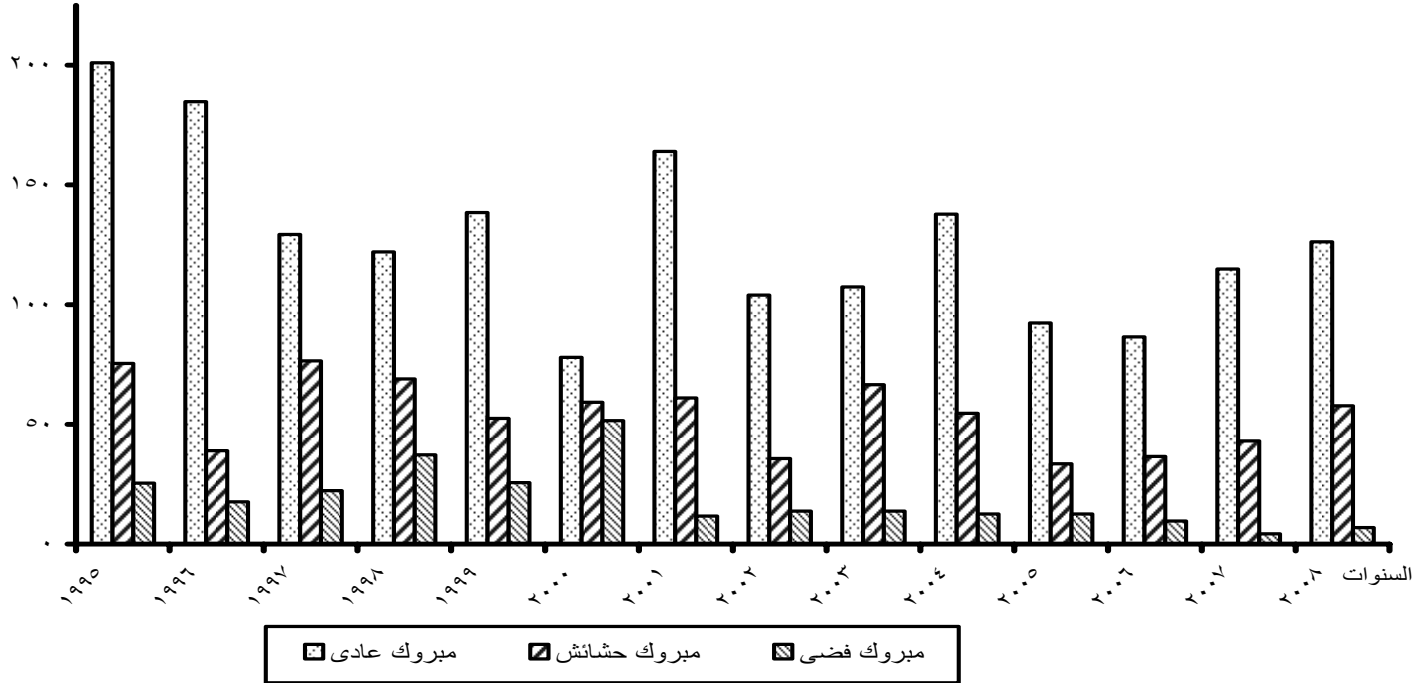
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الإنتاج بالمليون زريعة إنتاج المفرخات السمكية من أهم أنواع زريعة المبروك خلال الفترة (١٩٩٥-٢٠٠٨)



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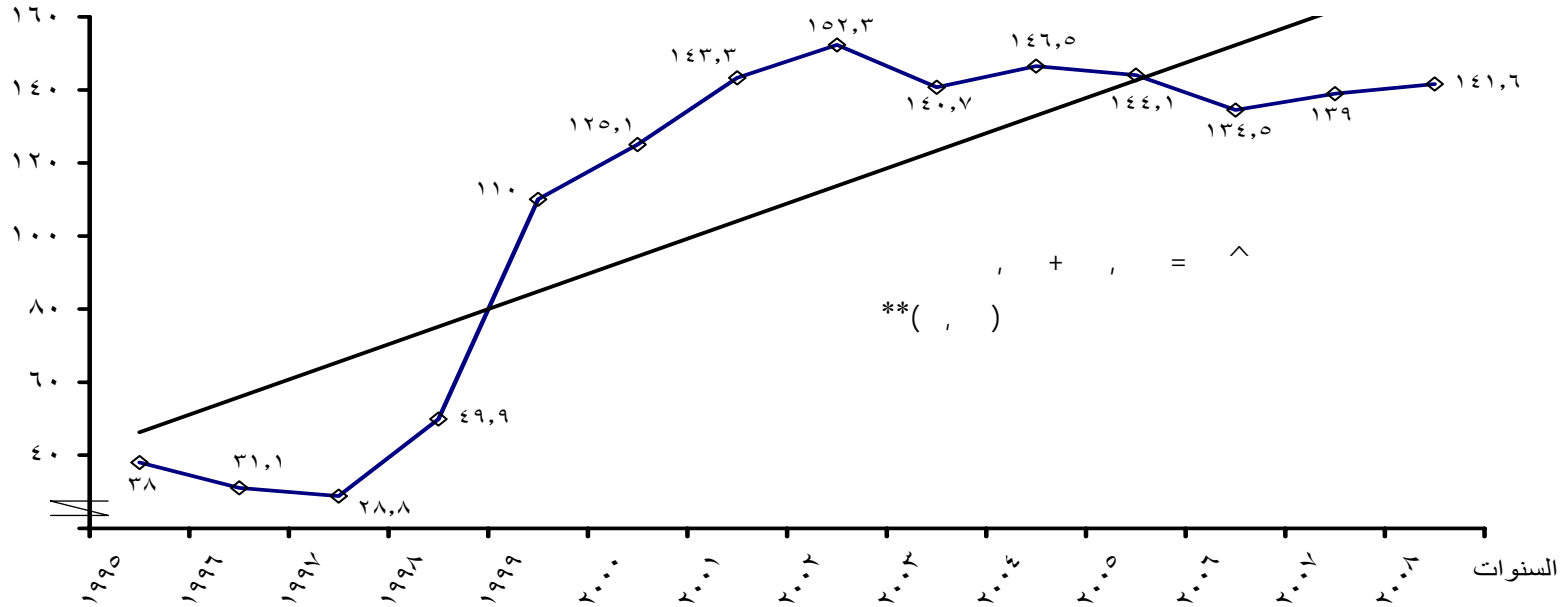
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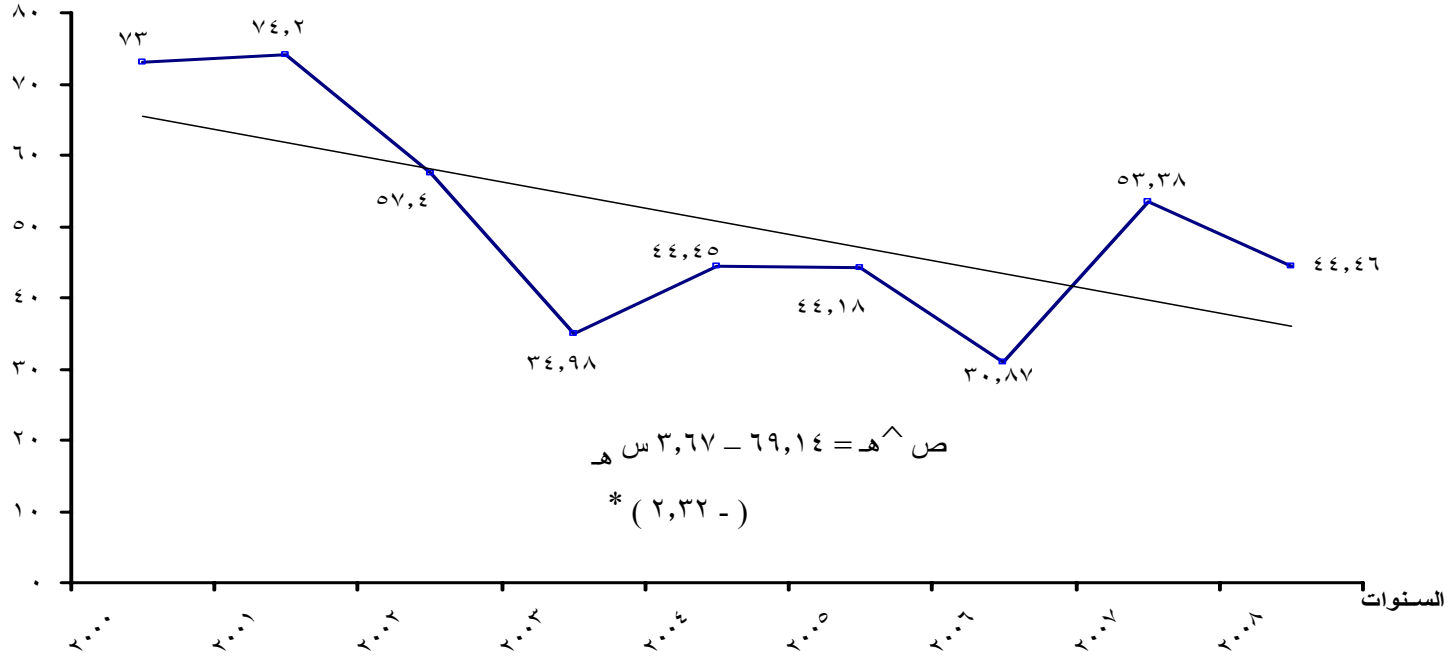
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(1) Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations. The artificial propagation of warm-water finfishes, Op. cit, P.23.

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Average of Invested Capital per hatchery

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Average of Invested Capital per feddan

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Average of Fixed Production Costs per hatchery

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Average of Fixed Production Costs per feddan

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Average of Variable Production Costs per hatchery

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Average of Variable Production Costs per feddan

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Average of Total Production Costs per hatchery

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Average of Total Production Costs per feddan

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Average of Fixed Production Costs per million fry and fingerlings

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Average of Variable Production Costs per million fry and fingerlings

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Average of Total Production Costs per million fry and fingerlings

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- Main products -

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Average of Hatchery Production from fry and fingerlings

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Average of Productivity per feddan from fry and fingerlings

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Average of Hatchery Production from fish

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Average of Productivity per feddan from fish

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Average of fry and fingerlings prices

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Average of hatchery fish prices (removed and produced parents)

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The indicators of fish hatcheries economic efficiency

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Average of Revenue per hatchery _____ (

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Average of Net Revenue per hatchery _____ (

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Average of Revenue per feddan _____ (

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Average of Net Revenue per feddan _____ (

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Average of Revenue per million fry and fingerlings

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Average of Net Revenue per million fry and fingerlings

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Average of the productivity value of disbursed pound on feed and fertilizers

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Average of the productivity value of disbursed pound on labor

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Net Benefit Variable Costs Ratio -

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Analysis of Neutralization : -

Neutralization Price

Neutralization Quantity

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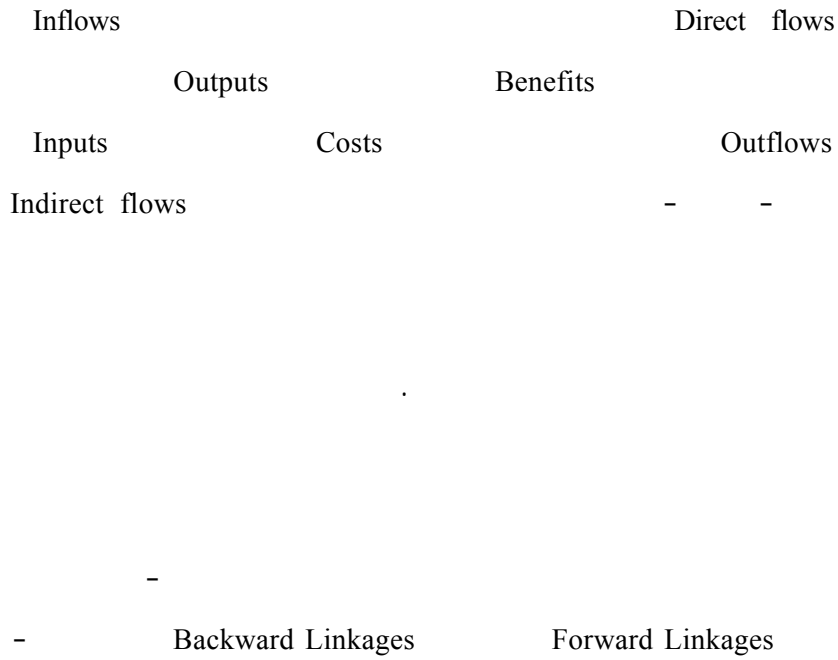
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Project Social Evaluation

Income Distribution

Equity

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National Income Effect

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- E.J. Mishan, Cost-Benefit Analysis, George Allen, and Unwin, Second Edition, London 1975. Passim.

Employment Effect

Income Distribution Effect

Hard Currency

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Independent Development

Sufficiency

Basic Needs

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Environmental Evaluation _____ (

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Aquatic Pollution _____ (

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Polluters Materials and Factors _____ (

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Aquatic Environment Polluters _____ (

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Environmental Classification of Projects

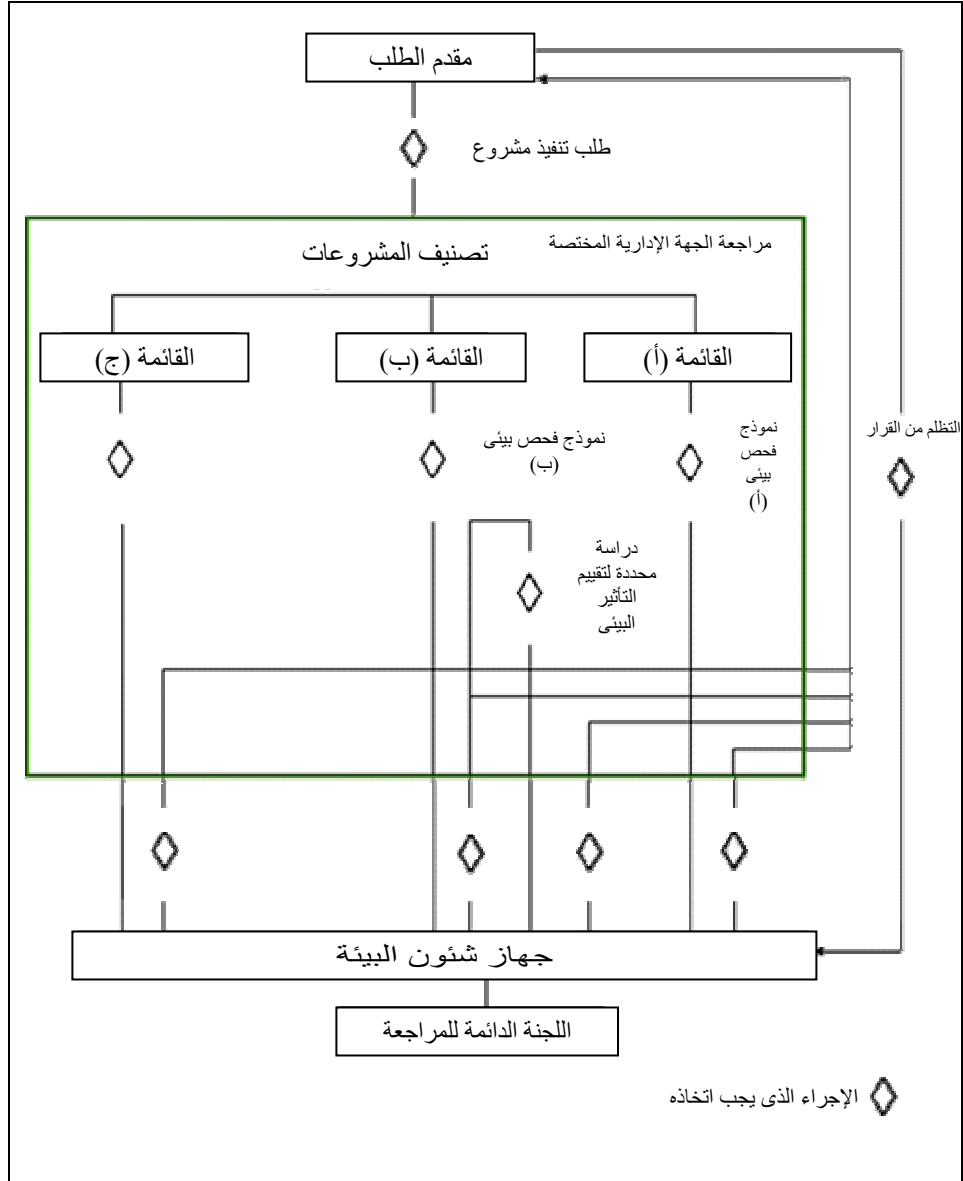
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Environmental State of Fresh water Fish hatcheries

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General Description of Fresh water Fish hatcheries

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Location and Environment -

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Carp Fish Hatchery components -

Outdoor

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Indoor

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Tilapia Fish Hatchery components -

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Renewals -

Inputs -

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Usages of fresh water

Fresh Water

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Brackish Water

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Production Processing -

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Semi Artificial Spawning

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Artificial Propagation

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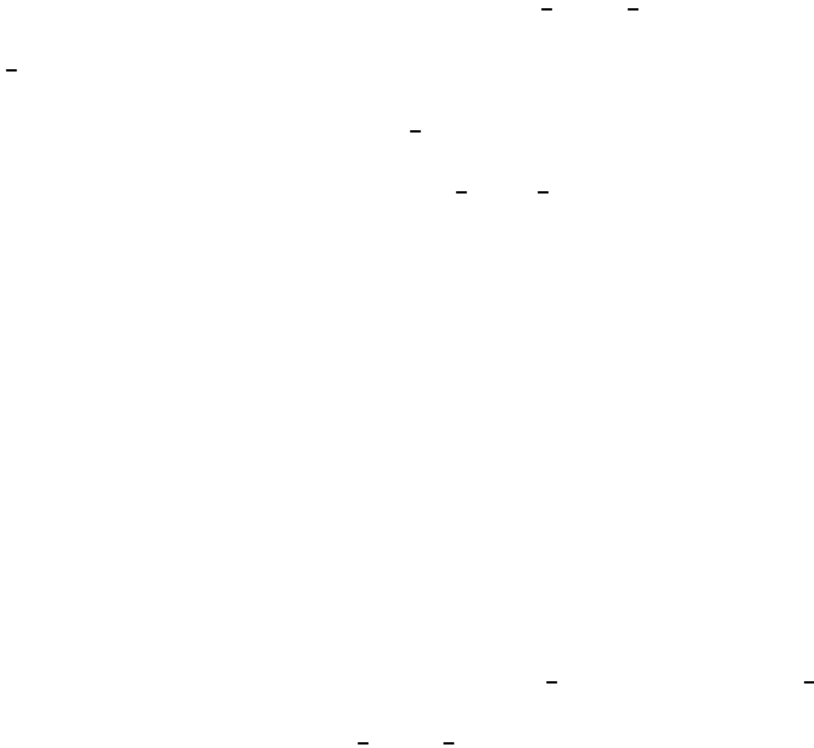
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Point of Emission, Drainage and Storage places



Laws and legislations -

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Technical Problems (

Biological Problems

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Economic Problems _____ (

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Mono-Sex Fry

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- Ministry of Agriculture and Land Reclamation, Multi Sector Support Program, Mono-Sex Tilapia Hatcheries and Local Development, First Short Training Course, Kafr El-Sheikh, February,2000, PP 7-24.

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Financial Problems _____ -

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Marketing Problems _____ -

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these problems, the private fish hatcheries face some marketing problems. The most important marketing problems were the low prices of the fry; therefore, these hatcheries have to make together through cooperation. The study also showed the important role of the scientific research and fish guidance for solving all fish hatcheries problems.

the governmental fish hatcheries must study its requirements and put in its production plan. The governmental fish hatcheries also face some marketing problems, where it has to coordinate with each of the ministry of agriculture and land reclamation, which buy common carp for project of rice fish culture and the ministry of water resources and irrigation, which buy grass carp for project of biological resistance of grass. In the other side, the study handled the problems of the private fish hatcheries, where it showed that the problems of these hatcheries are the technical, production and marketing problems. The study cleared that the most important technical problems are the weakness of the technical level and the difficulty of producing mono-sex tilapia, where it may solve these problems by supporting it with the modern technology and learn it how to produce mono-sex tilapia by using hybridize between certain species of tilapia. Together with these problems, the study showed that the most important economical problems of these hatcheries were in management and production. These problems were the difficulty of obtainment licenses, the difficulty of obtainment credit, the shortage in the trained labor and the rise of each of labor wages and production requirements. Therefore, the study cleared that solving these problems required good coordination between authorities, which give licenses to the hatcheries, provide it with enough credit, and give it more interest for specialists training. The study also showed that government has to give more interest to produce the components of feed and other production requirements. Within

sample. The study cleared that fish hatcheries in Egypt are feasible projects according to the different criteria of the projects social valuation. The essential criteria which handled by the study were project national income effect, project employment effect, project income-distribution effect and project self-sufficiency effect. The second chapter handled the environmental valuation for fish hatcheries in Egypt. It cleared the concept of projects environmental valuation, the environmental classification for projects, the environmental state of fish culture projects and the environmental stipulation for projects. The study cleared that fish hatcheries are feasible and friendly projects for the environment.

The third chapter discussed fish hatcheries problems and the proposals ways to solve it. The study cleared that the most important technical problems for the governmental fish hatcheries are non-renewal of the fixed assets and the brood-stock of carp fish, where it required enough financing to renew this assets and import new brood-stock of carp fish. The study also cleared that the most important economical problems for the governmental fish hatcheries were the administrative problems, which cleared in the weakness of the management elasticity and the trouble in the employments of the staff. These problems required applying decentralization management and redistribution the staff to put every one of the staff in the suitable work. As to the production problems for the governmental fish hatcheries, the study showed that these problems summarized in the requirements of enough financing for the production operations. The study cleared that

production stage. In the third chapter, the study handled the economic efficiency of fish hatcheries which included by the study sample. The study cleared the essential economic efficiency indicators of the sample fish hatcheries. The study showed that both governmental and private fish hatcheries are efficient and successful projects according to the different indicators of the projects economic efficiency. The fourth chapter discussed the financial valuation of fresh water fish hatcheries in Egypt through cost benefit analysis for the fish hatcheries which included by the study sample. It showed that both governmental and private fish hatcheries were feasible projects according to the different criteria of the projects financial valuation. These criteria were average of return on investment, return on costs ratio, return on variable costs ratio, net benefit cost ratio, and capital payback period. Another good results have been showed through the neutralization point for all fish hatcheries, which included by the study sample. It cleared that all of the sample fish hatcheries were working in an acceptable economic operating level. The study also cleared that all the study sample hatcheries were feasible even with the cost rise and the income decrease by 20%.

Finally, the sixth part of the study put light on the social and environmental valuation for fish hatcheries in Egypt. This part of the study included three chapters; in the first chapter, the study put light on the concept of projects social valuation and the social evaluation criteria. The study applied these criteria within social valuation for fish hatcheries in Egypt through the study

fingerlings are the most important species. In the third chapter, the study made dissection on factors which effect on demand of fry and fingerlings. It cleared that the most important factors are prices of fish hatcheries fry and fingerlings, prices of natural fry and fingerlings, prices of requirements of fish farms production, the available of natural fry and fingerlings, the spices and goodness of fish hatcheries fry and fingerlings, number of fish farms, the income of fish farms owners, and the governmental facilities.

The fifth part of the study discussed the economic efficiency and financial valuation of fresh water fish hatcheries in Egypt. This part of the study included four chapters, were the study made a comparison between both the governmental and the private fresh water fish hatcheries in Egypt through a sample of 40 fresh water fish hatcheries. Ten of these hatcheries represent all fresh water fish hatcheries, which belong to the general authority for fish resources development and the other thirty hatcheries chosen randomly from the licensed fresh water fish hatcheries belonging to the private sector in 2008 AD. In the first chapter, the study cleared the concept of production and economic efficiency. In the second chapter, the study put light on the production efficiency for fish hatcheries. The study showed that the optimum area for fish hatchery that minimizes average of total costs is about 9 feddan, but the optimum area which maximize net revenue is about 25 feddan. The study also showed that all of fish hatcheries, which the sample consists of it, worked in the economical

feed, fertilizers and investments, the suitable technical level and the environmental restrictions.

The third part of the study put light on fish hatcheries production in Egypt within the period (1995-2008). This part of the study included four chapters. The first chapter handled the total fish hatcheries production and the fish hatcheries production from each of governmental and private sectors. In the second chapter, the study handled the production from each of fresh water and marine water fish hatcheries, where it showed that most of fish hatcheries in Egypt are fresh water fish hatcheries. The third chapter focused on the relativity importance of fish hatcheries production according to the criterion of possessor identity. The fourth chapter handled the importance of fish hatcheries production from different species of fry and fingerlings.

The fourth part of the study handled the purposed demand from fish hatcheries fry and fingerlings in Egypt. This part of the study included three chapters. In the first chapter, the study showed that the total purposed demand in 2009 is about 4.6 billion units of fish hatcheries fry. The study cleared that this purposed demand includes about 3.9 billion units of fry for fish farms, 33 million units to provide natural fisheries and about 730 million units for each of rice culture, biological resistance for grass and fish cages. In the second chapter, the study handled the purposed demand from different species of fish hatcheries fry and fingerlings. The study cleared that tilapia and carp fry and

For that reason, the study aimed to valuate fish hatcheries projects in both the private sector and the governmental sector in Egypt. Noteworthy the study concentrated on fresh water fish hatcheries, which represent the most fish hatcheries in Egypt.

The study included six parts, where the first part handled the study problem, the target of the study, the methodology, data resources, the sample of the study and the referential review for the last studies.

The second part of the study handled the theoretically frame of the study, where it included three chapters. The first chapter cleared the essential concepts of fish hatcheries and its essential classifications. The study showed that we could classify fish hatcheries by different criteria, such as kind of the water, kind of propagation, and target of the hatchery. The study also put light on the essential terms for fish hatcheries. The second chapter handled the economical importance of fish hatcheries in Egypt, where it showed that fish hatcheries could supply each of natural fisheries and aquaculture activities by its needs from fry and fingerlings. The study put light on the economical importance for fish hatcheries to create good chances of employments and good chances for investment. The study also discussed the economical importance of fish hatcheries in producing tilapia and carp from aquaculture. In the third chapter, the study focused on the restrictions of fish hatcheries in Egypt, where it showed that these restrictions are the available land and water, needs of fish recourses development from fry and fingerlings, the available

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Summary

Fish resources represent one of the most important food resources, because it is very important as a basic source of animal protein and many other food elements, which is very necessary for the human health. Worth mentioning, the economic importance of fish resources sector in Egypt as a main sector for food security and increasing the animal protein per capita showed that it is very necessary to provide this sector by its needs from fish resources development requisites. Fish fry and fingerlings represent one of the prerequisites for this development, hence General authority for fish resources development made its best in order to produce enough quantities of fry and fingerlings for the requirements of each of the natural fisheries and aquaculture development. Therefore, Fish hatcheries projects become a cardinal component of the fish resources sector in Egypt and it can cover many of the requirements of this sector from fry and fingerlings.

The summary of the study problem within the oscillation and weakness of fry and fingerlings production from both natural gathering centers and fish hatcheries, therefore the available fry and fingerlings are not enough for the requirements of fish resources development in Egypt.

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**Department of Agricultural Economics
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Al – Azhar University**

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