

www.kotobarabia.com

العنبر الجبلي
والعنبر الملاوي



www.kotobarabia.com



كابيتال بارابا

()

regional new town policy :
development strategy

:

:

:

:

"

" " regionalization

:

-

relief poles development poles

new town

()

" Howard , E.

()

Garden cities

depressed areas

:

growth

poles, growth centers

relief poles

"

() "

:

()

:

new suburb
satellite towns

()

:

() spontaneous

()

:

()

()

()

:

-

:

()

:

:

intra - regional

() inter - regional

beneficial

"

" landscape

" :

human spatial disparities

"

()

-

space

:

:

spaceless regions

spatial dimension

" " "

:

()

psychological
() polarization

innovations :
()

()

() agglomerative

intra - regional

()

" Losch, A.

" Cristaller .W.

()

leading metropolis

" " "

:

inter - metropolitan

prime

: -

terminology

: ()

frontiers regions

-

downwrd transitional regions

-

upward transitional regions

-

core regions

-

core region

depressed areas

:
:

()

regional disparities

equality\equity
spread

()

external diseconomies

concentration

() agglomeration economies Internal economies

()

()

development diffusion

leading

:

seconeary cities

depressed : areas

satellite

metropoles d' equilibrium

relief poles

()

counter - magnets

:

()

:

Greater

Cairo

:

() Regionalization

"

:()

:

Γ

:

Γ

: Γ

/ / ()

()

:

()

()

: ()

:

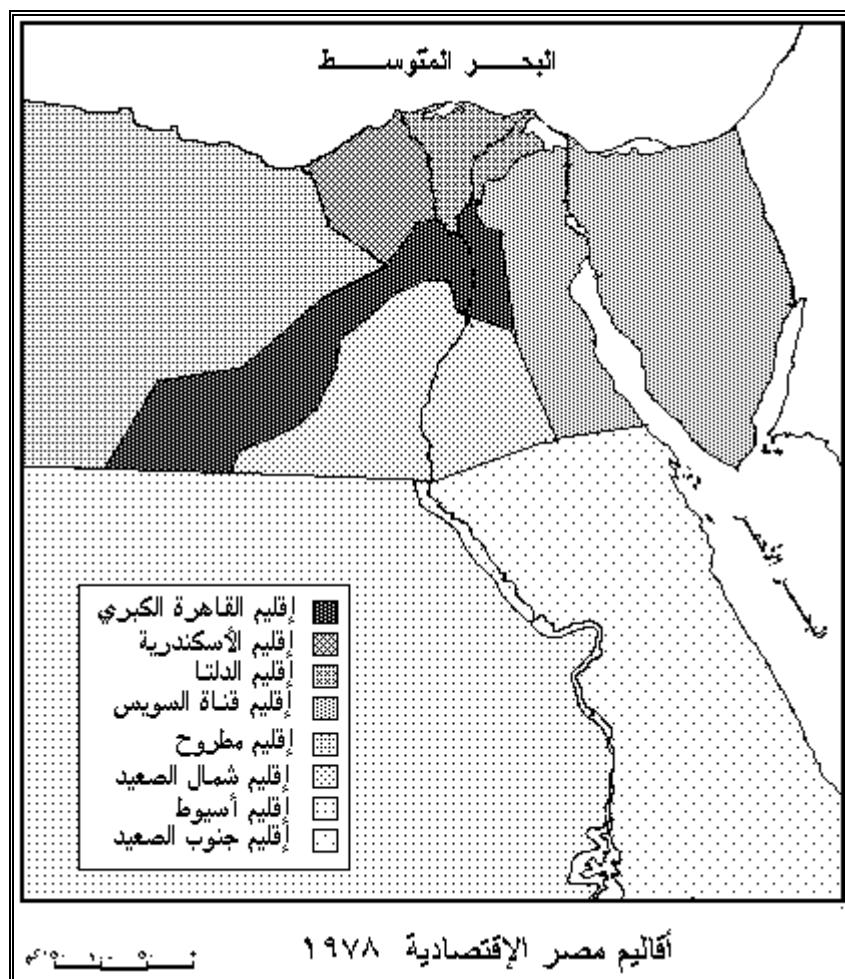
:

:

()

()

[]



()

: ()

[]

()	%		%		
'	'				
'	'		'		
'	'		'		
'	'		'		
'	'		'		
	'		'		
	'		'		
'	'		'		

% ()

%

()

!!

: ()

[]

% % :

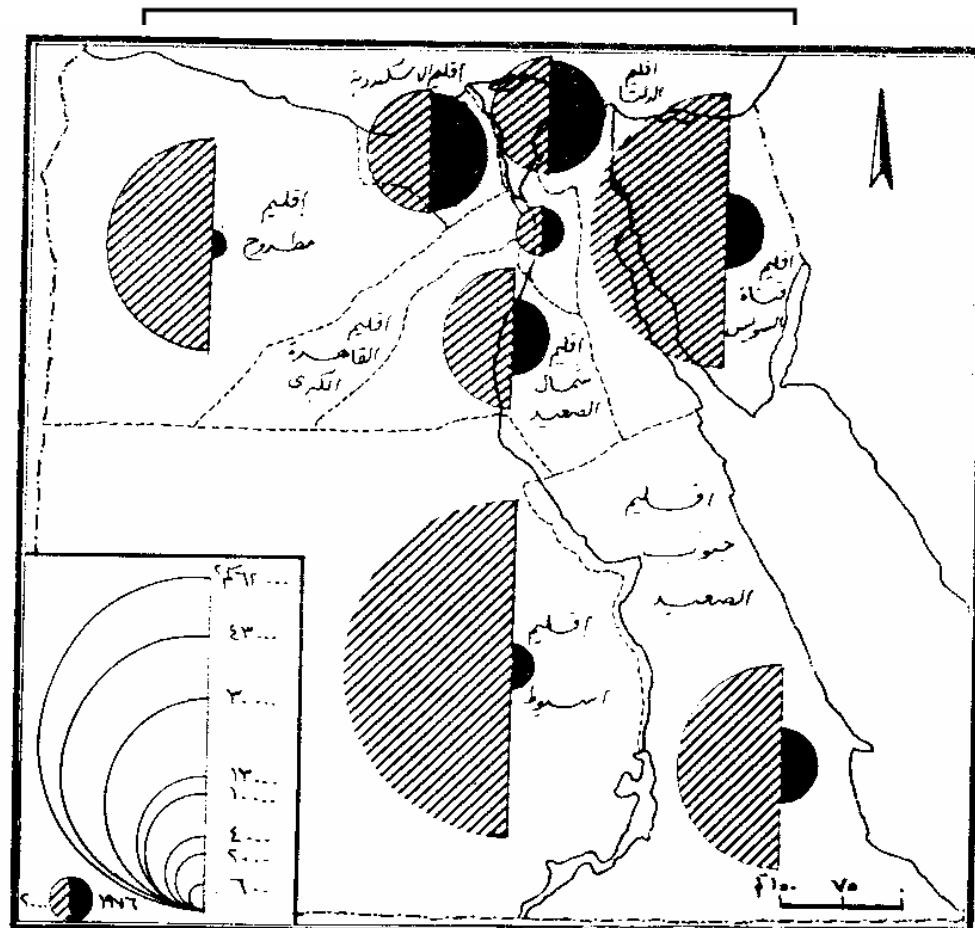
%

% %

% []

:

()



()

[]

%

%

%

%

%

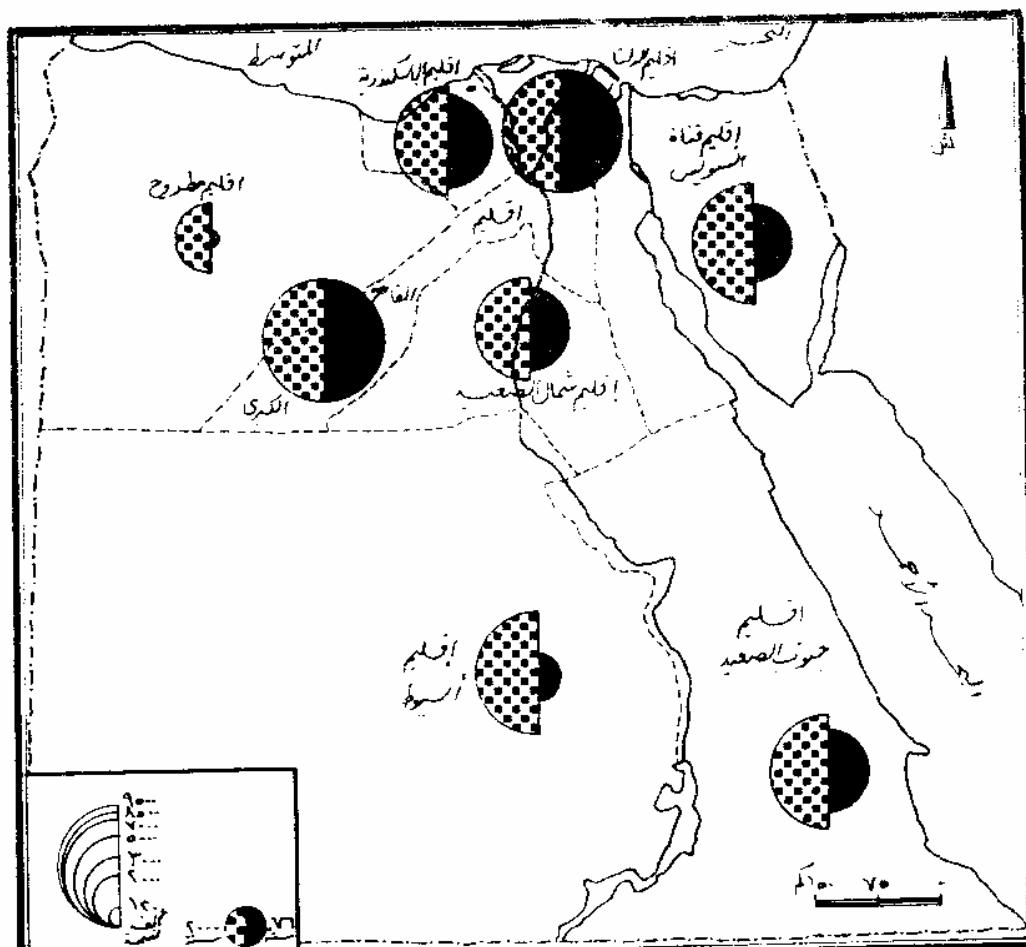
%

%

%

%

[] ()



()

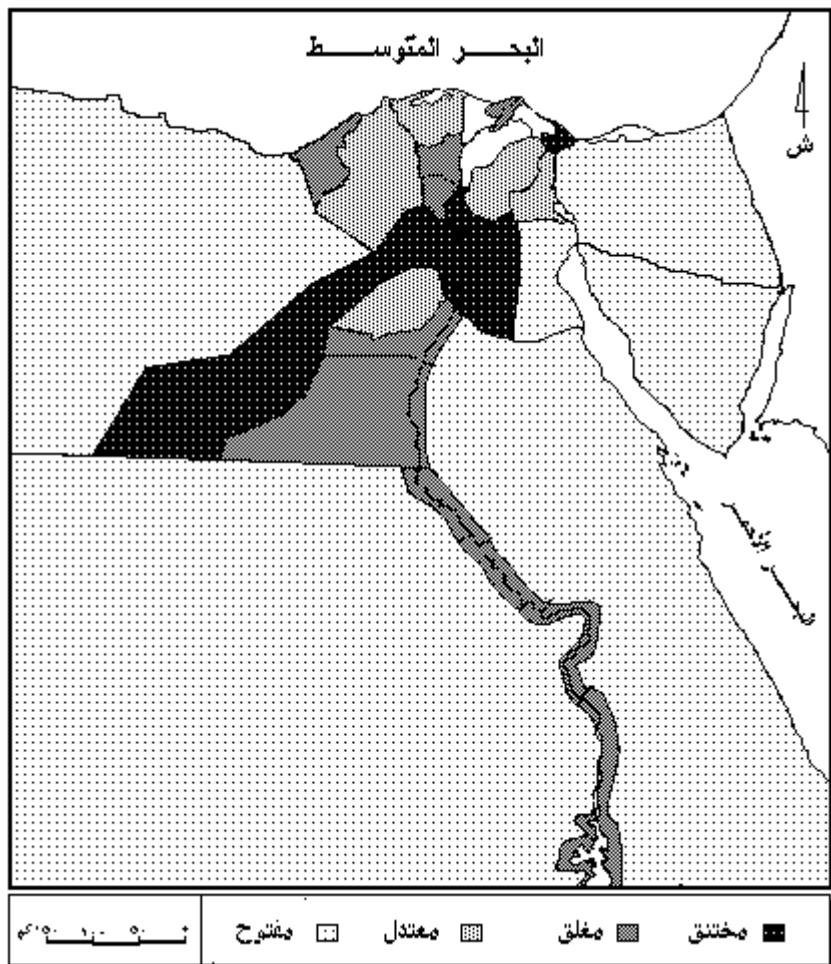
-

:

()

:

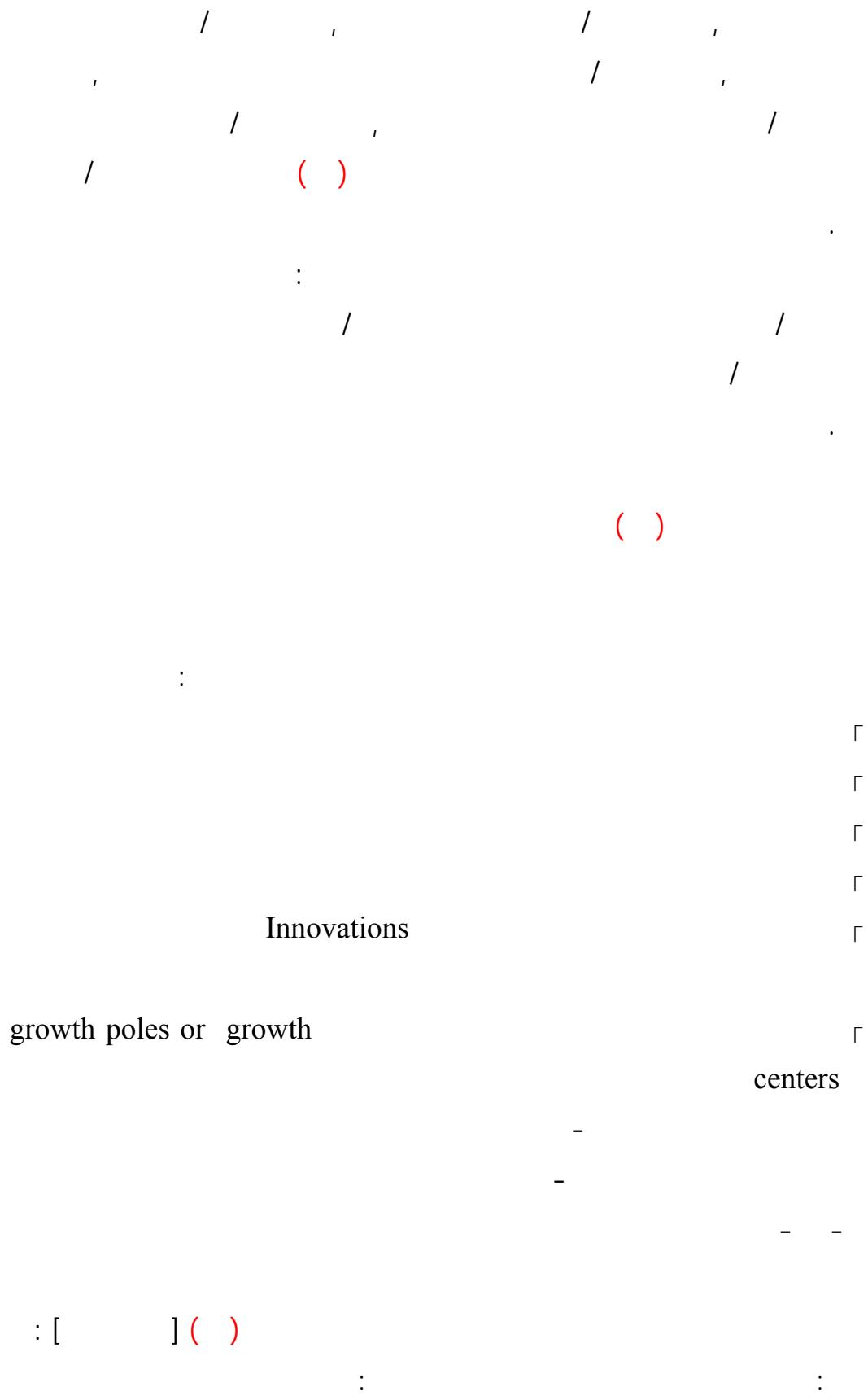
: []



()

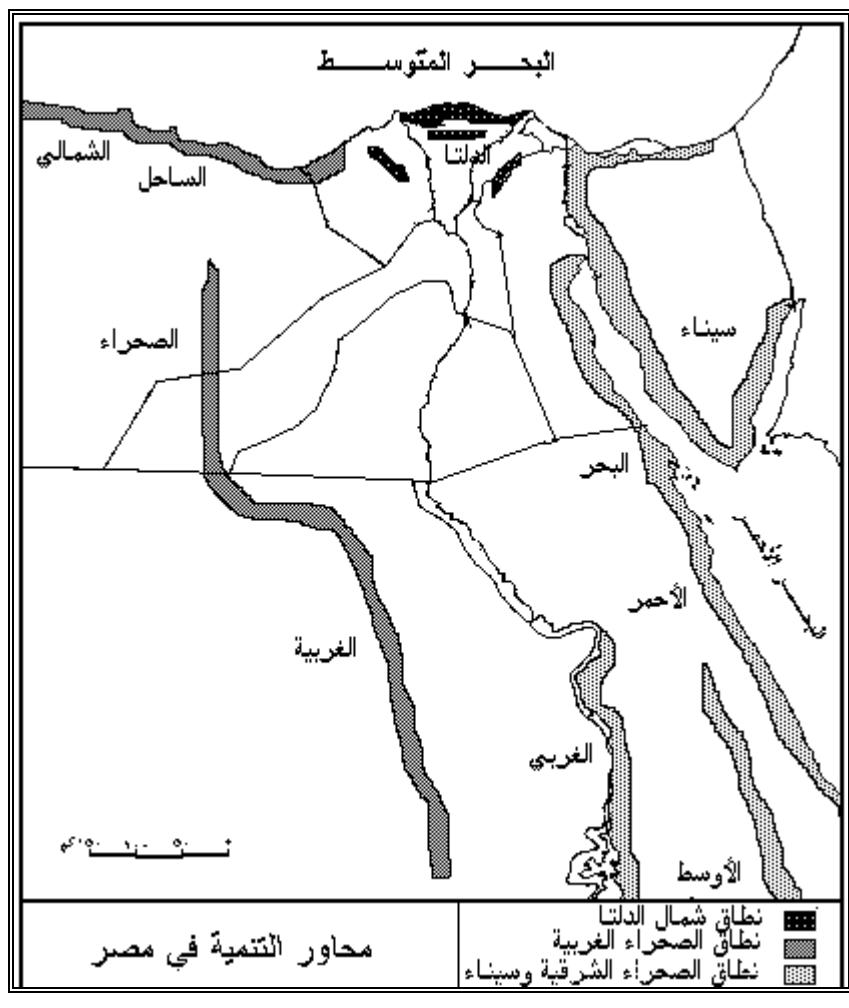
() / () / / / /

/ / / /



()

()

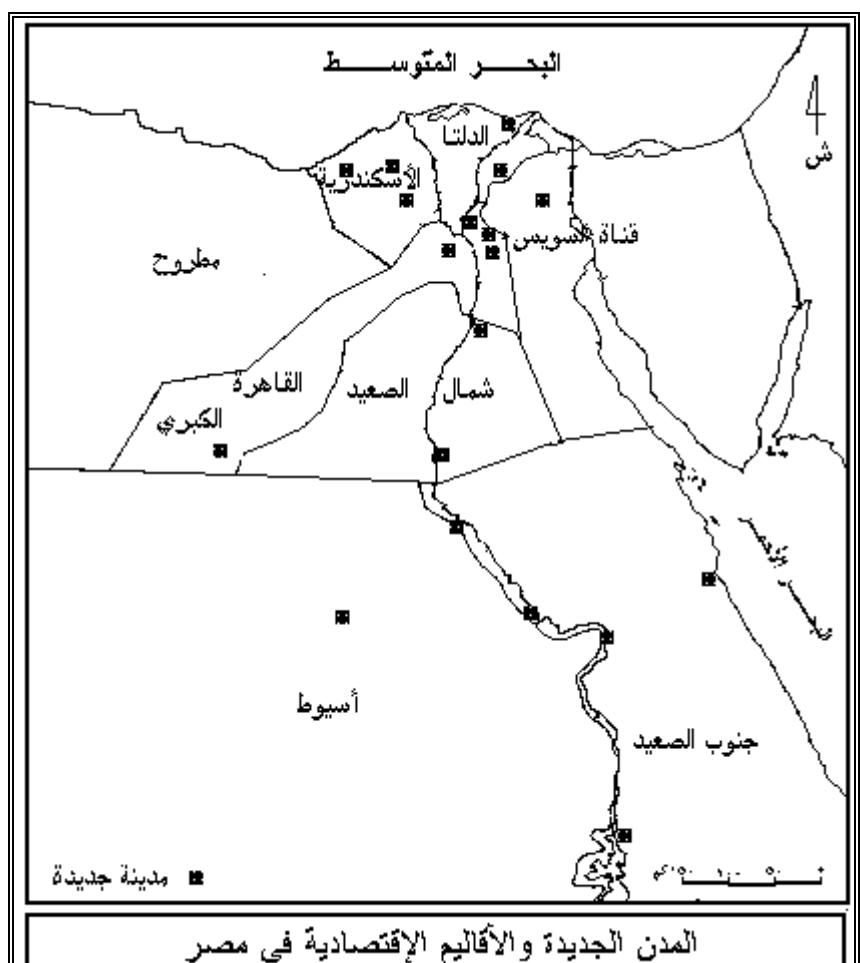


()

()

human erosion

[] []



()

()

[]

over populated

" " "

under populated

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

()

- - -

[:]

: .

- - -

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

: : :

()

:

[]

%

%

%

:

()

[]

%					
		'		'	
		'	'	'	
		'	'	'	

		'	'	'	
--	--	--	'	'	
		'	'	'	
		'	'	'	
		'	'		

%

% , %

%

%

%

%

%

- - - %

%

%

:

:

%

%

%

- - -

:

:

()

()

%

()

:

:

/

()

:

:

:

()

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

;

()

()

()

development poles

relief poles

— — —

: []

:

Γ

:

Γ

:

Γ

:

()

[]

				/	
	I				
	II				
	III				

: (I) :

] [
 (I :) : : :
) : : : (II
) : : : (II
) : : : (II
 (I :) : : :
] [:
) : : : (III
 (III :) : : :
 :

()		[]	/
/	/	I	/ /
		I	/ /
/	/	II	/ /
/	/		/

	III	/	/
/	I	/	/
/	I	/	/
/	II	/	/
/	III	/	/

()

()

growth pole

()

:

:

-

:

- -

Γ

:

Γ

Γ

Γ

- -

Γ

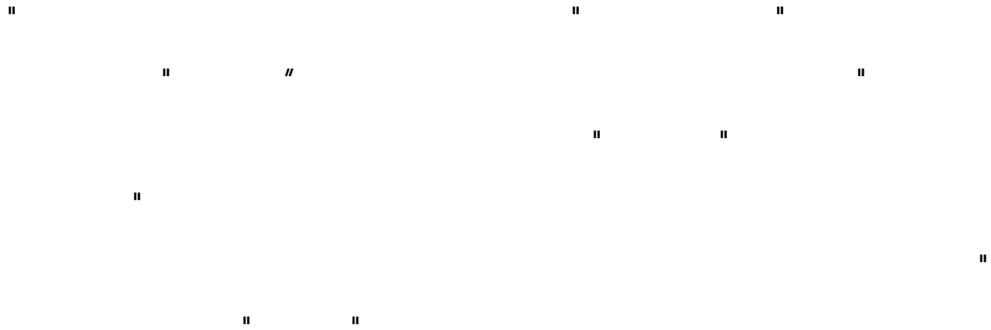
1

- 1 -

[] []

()

megalopolis



2 - Hall , P., et al. the Containment of urban England , vol. one ,
George Allen & Unwin , London , 1973 , p. 99.

7 - Hansen , N., M.. Growth Centers Policy in The United States , in :
Hansen N., M., ed. Growth Centers in Regional Economic
Development , The Free Press , New York , 1972 . p. 116 .

:

: - -
- - -
- - -
:
technical
monetary
psychological

- 17- Lavrov , S., and Sdasyuk , G., Concepts of Regional Development , Progress Publishers , Moscow , 1988, p. 51 .
- 19 - Richardson , H., W., City size and national spatial strategies in Developing Countries , World Bank Stuff Working Paper No. 252 , April , 1977, p. 55 .
- 20 - Richardson , H., W., Regional Growth Theory , Macmillan , London , 1973 , p. 73 .
- 21 - Mc Donald , J., R., a Geography of regions , Brown Company Publisher , Debuqe , Iowa , 1972 , p. 56 .
- 22- Stohr , W., B., Interurban systems and regional economic development , A.A.A.G. Resource Paper No. 26 , 1974 , pp. 33& Ullman , E., Regional development and geography of concentration , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., ed. regional development and planning , The MIT Press , London , 1975 , p. 199.

- 27 - Richardson , H., W., City size and national spatial strategies in Developing Countries , op. cit . p. 47 .
- 28- Ross , G., W., and Cohen S., S., the Politics of French regional planning , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., ed. Regional policy , The MIT Press , Cambridge , 1975 , p. 732 .

- 31 - Alaev , E., Regionalization of a country for regional planning , in : Adams , P., and Helleinger , M., International geography , University of Toronto Press , Toronto , 1972 , p. 323

Alaev , E., Regionalization of a country for regional planning , in : Adams , P., and Helleinger , M., International geography , University of Toronto Press , Toronto , 1972 , p. 323 .

%

: []

: !!

- - - - -
- 38 - Alaev , E., Regionalization of a country for regional planning , in : Adams , P., and Helleinger , M., International geography , University of Toronto Press , Toronto , 1972 .
- 39 Alaev , E., Social and economic geography , Progress Publications , Moscow . 1989 .
- 40 - Alonso , W., Urban and regional imbalances in economic development , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., ed. Regional policy , The MIT Press , Cambridge , 1975 .
- 41 - Butuzova , V., et al. Division into economic regions , The xxiii International Geographical Congress , Sec. II , Moskova , 1967 .
- 42 - Folmer H., and Oosterhaven , J., Spatial inequality and regional development , in : Folmer H., and Oosterhaven , J., eds. , Spatial inequality and regional development , Martinus Nijhoff Publishing , Boston , 1979 .
- 43 - Hall , P., et al. the Containment of urban England , vol. one , George Allen & Unwin , London , 1973 .
- 44 - Hansen , N., M. Growth Centers Policy in The United States , in : Hansen N., M., ed. Growth Centers in Regional Economic Development , The Free Press , New York , 1972 .
- 45 - Hansen , N., Review and evaluation of attempts to direct migrants to smaller and intermediate sized cities , in : United Nations , Population distribution policies in Developing Countries , New York , 1981.
- 46 - Lavrov , S and Sdasyuk , G., Concepts of regional development , Progress Publishers , Moscow , 1988 .
- 47 - Mc Donald , J., R., a Geography of regions , Brown Company Publisher , Debuqe , Iowa , 1972 .
- 48 - Richardson , H., W., Regional Growth Theory , Macmillan , London , 1973 .
- 49 - Richardson , H., W., City size and national spatial strategies in Developing Countries , World Bank Stuff Working Paper No. 252 , April , 1977 .
- 50 - Rodwin , L., Choosing regions for development , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., ed. regional development and planning , The MIT Press , London , 1975 .
- 51 - Ross , G., W., and Cohen S., S., the Politics of French regional planning , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., ed. Regional policy , The MIT Press , Cambridge , 1975 .

- 52 - Stohr , W., B., Interurban systems and regional economic development , A.A.A.G. Resource Paper No. 26 , 1974 .
- 53 - Ullman , E., Regional development and geography of concentration , in : Friedman , J., and Alonso , W., ed. regional development and planning , The MIT Press , London , 1975 .