

Correlation and Linear Regression

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: Y X

_____ -1 :

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_____ -2 :

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: Y X ()

Simple Linear Regression :

X

X . **independent variable**

x_1, x_2, \dots, x_n

dependent variable

y_1, y_2, \dots, y_n

Y

(X,Y)

.(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2), ..., (x_n, y_n)

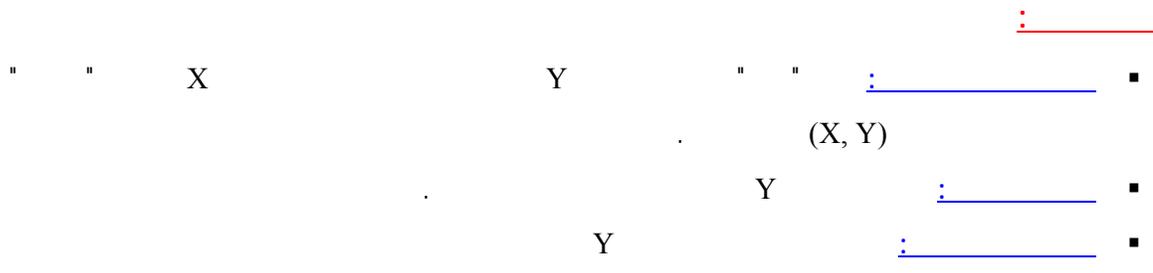
(X,Y)

.X

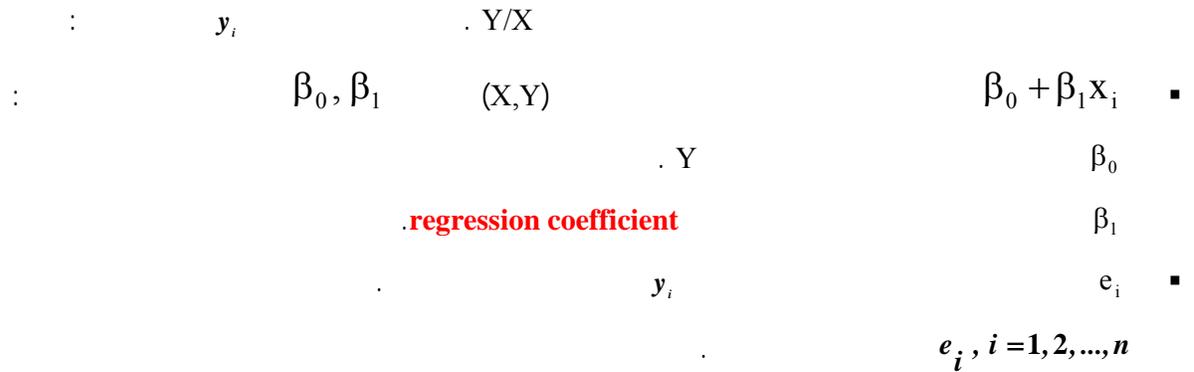
Y

Scatter diagram

.(X,Y)



$$Y_i = \beta_0 + \beta_1 x_i + e_i, i = 1, 2, \dots, n$$



Method of Least Squares :

Given data points $(x_1, y_1), (x_2, y_2), \dots, (x_n, y_n)$ and parameters β_0, β_1 to be estimated.

$$b_1 = \frac{(\sum xy / n) - \bar{x} \bar{y}}{S_x^2},$$

$$b_0 = \bar{y} - b_1 \bar{x}$$

Where

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n}, \quad \bar{y} = \frac{\sum y}{n}$$

$$S_x^2 = \frac{\sum x^2}{n} - \bar{x}^2$$

X Y

$$\hat{y} = b_0 + b_1x$$

1:

(X)

:

(Y)

(X)	21	26	33	35	48	50	55	64
(Y)	4	0	3	1	3	0	2	6

:

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(X)

(Y)

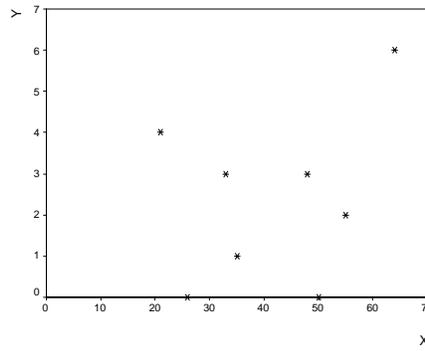
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	X	Y	X ²	Y ²	XY
	21	4	441	16	84
	26	0	676	0	0
	33	3	1089	9	99
	35	1	1225	1	35
	48	3	2304	9	144
	50	0	2500	0	0
	55	2	3025	4	110
	64	6	4096	36	384
Total	332	19	15356	75	856

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n} = \frac{332}{8} = 41.5$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum y}{n} = \frac{19}{8} = 2.375$$

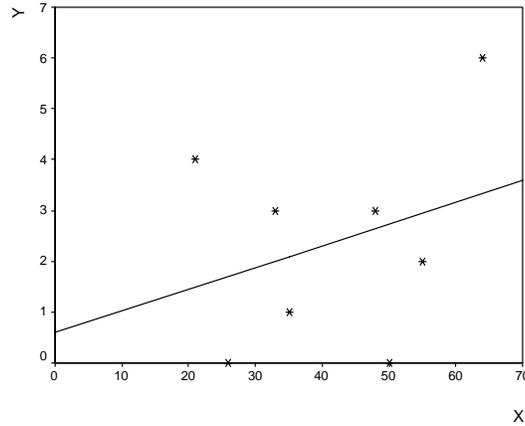
$$S_x^2 = \frac{\sum x^2}{n} - \bar{x}^2 = \frac{15356}{8} - (41.5)^2 = 197.25 \Rightarrow S_x = \sqrt{197.25} = 14.04$$

$$S_y^2 = \frac{\sum y^2}{n} - \bar{y}^2 = \frac{75}{8} - (2.375)^2 = 3.73 \Rightarrow S_y = \sqrt{3.73} = 1.93$$

$$b_1 = \frac{(\sum xy/n) - \bar{x} \bar{y}}{S_x^2} = \frac{(856/8) - (41.5)(2.375)}{197.25} = .043$$

$$b_0 = \bar{y} - b_1 \bar{x} = 2.375 - (.043)(41.5) = .591$$

$$\therefore \hat{y} = .591 + .043 x$$

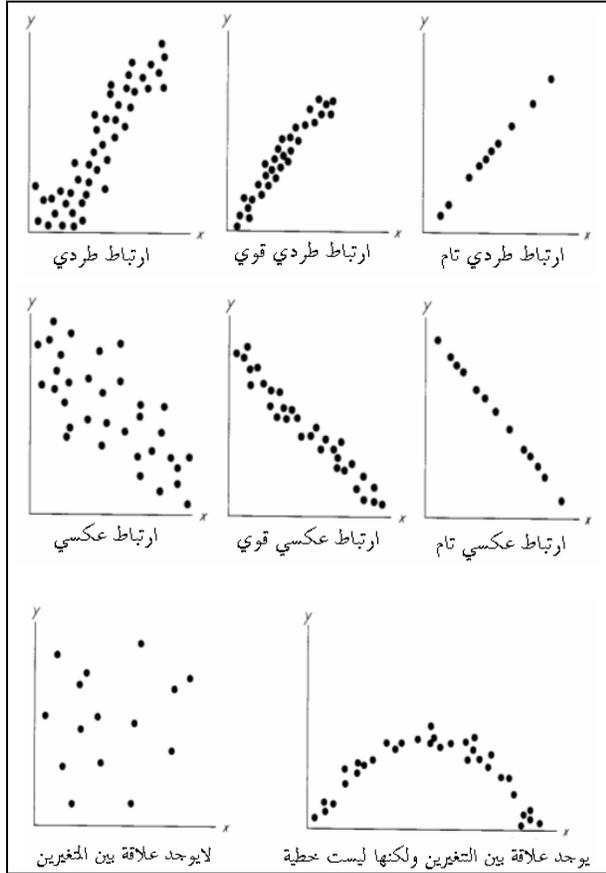


$$\hat{y} = .591 + (.043)(45) = 2.526 \approx 3 \text{ - (ج)}$$

Correlation:

Scatter diagram

(X,Y)



× 4 =

y=4x

Coefficient of Correlation .1

(X,Y)

Pearson

$$r = \frac{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})(y_i - \bar{y})}{\sqrt{\sum (x_i - \bar{x})^2 \sum (y_i - \bar{y})^2}}$$

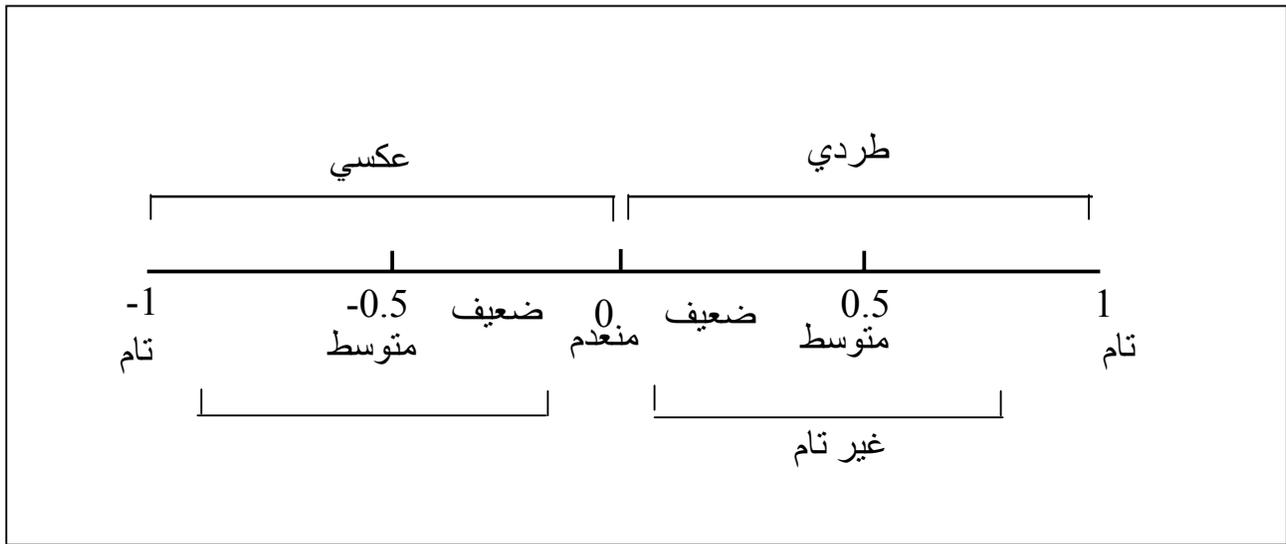
$$r = \frac{(\sum x_i y_i / n) - \bar{x} \bar{y}}{S_x S_y} ; -1 \leq r \leq 1$$

$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n}, \quad \bar{y} = \frac{\sum y}{n}$$

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x^2}{n} - \bar{x}^2}; \quad S_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum y^2}{n} - \bar{y}^2}$$

$$-1 \leq r \leq 1$$

-1 r 1



$$r = \frac{(\sum xy \setminus n) - \bar{x} \bar{y}}{S_x S_y} = \frac{(856 / 8) - (41.5)(2.375)}{(14.04)(1.93)} = \frac{8.4375}{27.0972} = 0.311$$

r

. b₁

r

b₁

$$r = \frac{S_x}{S_y} \cdot b_1$$

:(2)

$$n = 8, \quad \sum xy = 27416, \quad \sum x = 528, \quad \sum y = 408, \\ \sum x^2 = 35584, \quad \sum y^2 = 21176$$

-(1 :

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$$\bar{x} = \frac{\sum x}{n} = \frac{528}{8} = 66$$

$$\bar{y} = \frac{\sum y}{n} = \frac{408}{8} = 51$$

$$S_x = \sqrt{\frac{\sum x^2}{n} - \bar{x}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{35584}{8} - (66)^2} = \sqrt{92} = 9.59$$

$$S_y = \sqrt{\frac{\sum y^2}{n} - \bar{y}^2} = \sqrt{\frac{21176}{8} - (51)^2} = \sqrt{46} = 6.78$$

$$r = \frac{\sum \frac{xy}{n} - \bar{x}\bar{y}}{S_x S_y}$$

$$r = \frac{\frac{27416}{8} - (66 \times 51)}{(9.59 \times 6.78)}$$

$$r = 0.938$$

Spearman's rank correlation

Pearson ()
Spearman
:
(2) (1) X •
(X)
(Y) Y •
.d = X - Y : (d) •
∑ d² d x d d² •
: Y X •

$$r_s = 1 - \frac{6 \sum d^2}{n(n^2 - 1)} \quad .(\quad) \quad :n$$

Spearman

()

Spearman

:(1)

X	Y	X	Y	d	d ²
21	4	8	2	6	36
26	0	7	7.5	- 0.5	0.25
33	3	6	3.5	2.5	6.25
35	1	5	6	-1	1
48	3	4	3.5	0.5	0.25
50	0	3	7.5	4.5	20.25
55	2	2	5	-3	9
64	6	1	1	0	0
					∑ d ² = 73

$$r_s = 1 - \frac{6 \sum d_i^2}{n(n^2 - 1)}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{(6)(73)}{(8)(64 - 1)}$$

$$= 1 - \frac{438}{504} = 1 - 0.87 = 0.13$$

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2:

	A	C	D	C	B
	B	D	D	D	A

(X)	(Y)			d	d ²
A	B	1	2	-1	1
C	D	3.5	4	-0.5	0.25
D	D	5	4	1	1
C	D	3.5	4	-0.5	0.25
B	A	2	1	1	1
				0	3.5

$$r_s = 1 - \frac{6 \sum d_i^2}{n(n^2 - 1)} = 1 - \frac{(6)(3.5)}{(5)(25 - 1)} = 1 - 0.175 = 0.825$$