

# التنمية

## مفهومها وأبعادها ومقاييسها

مقدمة

Geography Development \_\_\_\_\_"

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١. مفهوم التنمية ومقاييسها
٢. العلاقة بين كل من : التنمية والتخطيط والجغرافيا ،
٣. ومفهوم جغرافية التنمية وأبعادها

الموضوع الأول :

growth : الموضوع الثاني

Regional

الموضوع الثالث

Development Policies

Spatial

Spatial Interaction

Inequality

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جامعة القاهرة •

## مفهوم التنمية

" " :  
Economic Growth :  
Modernization social welfare

## مقاييس التنمية

:

Factor score "Berry , B. "

:

" "

:

Eyre

U.N Research Institute

Ram

Cole

Morris

Population Crisis Committee

De Suza , A. & Porter , P.

"

" W.

" "

"Perfect

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" developed – less developed continuum

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index of development degree مؤشّر درجة التنمية .

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مؤشر حالة التنمية index of development status .

$$\text{ح} = \frac{(\text{مجموع ك ر}) \times 100}{(\text{مجموع ك ر})}$$

جدول رقم [٣] درجات مؤشر حالة التنمية في محافظات مصر



قصور مفهوم التنمية رغم وضوح شموليته

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outputs

□

□

integrated

Rostow , W.

integration

comprehensiveness

economic

socio

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## التنمية والنمو

inequality

unemployment

poverty

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multi dimensional process

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underdevelopment

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"

developed

developing

innovations

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## علم الجغرافيا والتخطيط

/ regional equality

Freeman ,

T.

" " general landscape

inter regional  
intra regional

regional disparities

التنمية والتخطيط

" "

:

national

regional

local

territorial

planning

"

"

growth / development areas      polarized growth      poles /centers  
Polarized development      Freidman

الجغرافيا والمشكلات الإقليمية

:

spatial

functional

interacted /

interrelated relationships

التنمية الإقليمية وأقاليم التنمية

regional policy

regional science

regional

social welfare

regional infrastructure

" " development areas " "

" "

" "

interregional planning

"development control"

:

"

"beneficial landscape"

spatial / human /

disparities

## الجغرافيا والتنمية

" "

" " " "

/ /

space

unbalanced

:

: Hoyle ., B., S., "

Development means change, and the geography of development is basically concerned with the spatial diffusion of innovation the spread of new ideas, the adoption of new techniques and the establishment of new forms of production, all of which involves changes in human distributions and movements and in patterns of human activities

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اللامساواة المكانية والتنمية الإقليمية

regional science

Izard ,W.

التفاعل المكاني والأنماط المكانية  
spatial interaction

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## المفهوم الجغرافي للتنمية

Hittner , A.

:

- العلاقات القائمة بين الظاهرات •
- التطور الزمني لهذه الظاهرات •
- التنظيم أو التوزيع المكاني لهذه الظاهرات

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/ :

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the core periphery concept

developed

underdeveloped hinterland

heartland

" "

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الخاتمة

" "

" developmental penplain

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"developmental base level

"developmental landscape "

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## المصادر

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